In 1939 to 1941 the Leavenworth National Fish Hatchery was constructed and fish passage to the pristine upper Icicle Creek basin was blocked. Since then, wild fish, including ESA-listed upper Columbia River spring Chinook and steelhead, and Columbia River bull trout, have little access to the upstream Wilderness Area habitat. A one-mile section of the river adjacent to the LNFH has also been degraded by hatchery operations. This timeline shows the